## Reinforced Reading Diary

## Pause, Prompt and Praise 15 minutes

## Book selection

- Text must be at instructional level: 90\% - 95\% accurate


## Setting the scene

- When continuing a book:

Ask the student what has happened so far

- When reading a new book:

Ask the student what they think the book might be about

- Identify novel/interesting words and discuss what they mean


## Pause

- Provide the student with the opportunity to self-correct when they make an error by:
Pausing for up to five seconds
or
Waiting until the end of the sentence


## Prompt

- If the student does not self-correct after pausing, offer a general phonic prompt:
"Have a look at the letters in that word again."
- If the general phonic prompt is unsuccessful, offer a second specific phonic prompt:
"Look at the letters 'igh', what sound do they make?" or
"You have the first and the last sounds correct, look at the middle sound."
- If the student is still unsuccessful after two prompts:

Tell the student the unknown word and read on

## Praise

- Praise frequently and explicitly, stating exactly what they are doing correctly
- Praise when:

Your student reads a word correctly
Your student makes an error but then self-corrects Your student reads a word correctly after you have prompted them

Your student reads a sentence, a paragraph, or a page without an error

## Recapping

- Ask the student for a brief summary at the end of the session:
Who?
What?
When?
Why?
How?


## Reading Fluency (PPP - F) 5 minutes

- Text must be at independent or recreational level: 98\% - 100\% accurate
- Briefly set the scene
- As the student reads they should: Take note of punctuation Focus on reading with expression
- If the student struggles to read with expression: Model fluent and expressive reading
- Address errors using the PPP strategies
- Finish the session with a brief recap to check for understanding


## Using this reading diary

- Record the details for the standard PPP session (15 minutes) on the left hand side of the Diary
- Record the details for the PPP-F session (five minutes) on the right hand side of the Diary
- Indicate that you have set the scene by ticking the appropriate column
- Indicate that you have asked questions by ticking the appropriate column
- Ensure your student does Reinforced Reading for 20 minutes five times a week

PPP (15 minutes)

|  |  | Date | Set the scene/ recap | Book title | MultiLit book level | Questions (who, what, when, where, why, how) | Pages | Initials |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ソ } \\ & \text { © } \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Y } \\ & \text { D } \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { y } \\ & \text { © } \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Y } \\ & \text { © } \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { y } \\ & \vdots \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

